

Vocals

- Quran: Muhammad's revelations; Arabic only
↳ Holy book
- Hadith: Traditions; Muhammad's sayings + deeds
- Umma: Community of the faithful
- Kaaba: in Mecca; Islamic holy shrine
- Hajj: Pilgrimage
- Jihad: struggle
- Sharia: Islamic holy law (way of life)
- Caliph: "deputy"; head of Islamic state
- Sunni Muslim: traditionalists; orthodox (1st 4-caliphs)
- Shia Muslim: "party"; follow descendants of Ali
- Muslim: those who submit
- Islam: submission
- Jizya: religious tax
- Ulama: people with religious knowledge
- Qadis: judges
- Sultan: Turkish for ruler
- Sakk: "check" (money)
- Madrasas: university
- Sufis: mystics (missionaries)
- Muhammad: prophet of Islam
- Allah: Islamic 1-tive god
- al-andalus: Muslim Spain
- Moor: Spanish Muslims
- Seljuks: Central Asian nomads; converted to Islam
- People of the Book = Jews, Christians, Muslims

